

High-efficiency harmonic loaded oscillator with low bias using a nonlinear design approach

Moon-Que Lee, Seung-June Yi, Sangwook Nam, Youngwoo Kwon and Kyung-Whan Yeom.
"High-efficiency harmonic loaded oscillator with low bias using a nonlinear design approach."
1999 Transactions on Microwave Theory and Techniques 47.9 (Sep. 1999, Part I [T-MTT]):
1670-1679.

We present a design method for an optimized high-efficiency harmonic loaded oscillator. The proposed approach predicts the performance of oscillators including output power, dc-RF conversion efficiency, and dc-bias current shift during start-up transition. In this method, the performance of the oscillator can be optimized based on the performance analysis of the active device under the assumed operation conditions. The effects of fundamental and harmonic loading on output power and efficiency are investigated by the proposed approach. Two kinds of stability conditions are addressed for an oscillator initially biased at a low gate voltage. Using the proposed approach, we design an oscillator that has a high efficiency of 61% at 1.86 GHz with a very low bias voltage of 2.0 V.

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